

# **Essays on Technology and Society**

Citation for published version (APA):

Giuberti Coutinho, L. (2022). Essays on Technology and Society: The Impacts of Algorithms and Online Media on Labor Market Outcomes and Political Dynamics. [Doctoral Thesis, Maastricht University]. Maastricht University. https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20221025lg

#### **Document status and date:**

Published: 01/01/2022

DOI:

10.26481/dis.20221025lg

#### **Document Version:**

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

#### Please check the document version of this publication:

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- The final author version and the galley proof are versions of the publication after peer review.
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## Propositions accompanying the Ph.D. thesis

# Essays on Technology and Society The Impacts of Algorithms and Online Media on Labor Market Outcomes and Political Dynamics

## By Lorena Giuberti Coutinho

- 1. Automated systems are a valuable tool to deal with information overload and inherent human limitations in assessing information consistently.
- 2. The successful use of automated systems in decision-making depends on how individuals perceive and react to them.
- 3. Firms introducing algorithms into their hiring process should be aware that pre-existing attitudes concerning algorithms can affect the evaluation of candidates.
- 4. Promoting algorithmic literacy geared to instruct decision-makers on algorithm systems' rationale, strengths, and limitations may play a significant role in optimizing algorithm-human interactions in decision-making.
- 5. Political polarization is a general trend reshaping the public spheres of several democracies.
- 6. Different accounts have associated the strengthening of political segregation in different countries with the massive diffusion of new technologies.
- 7. Technologies should be analyzed for their unintended consequences as much as for their intended benefits.
- 8. "Most of us discover where we are headed when we arrive." (Watterson, 1990)
- 9. "All models are wrong; the practical question is how wrong they have to be not to be useful." (Box & Draper, 1987)